

Q1. Who was Ariel and how did he come to be Prospero's servant?

Ans. Ariel was a spirit. A witch, named Sycorax, had imprisoned him in the stem of a pine tree before Prospero reached the island. Prospero set Ariel free using his magical power. In gratitude, Ariel became Prospero's faithful servant and obeyed his commands.

Q2. Who was Caliban? What did he look like?

Ans. Caliban was the son of a witch, named Sycorax, who had imprisoned Ariel in the trunk of a pine-tree. Caliban looked more like a fish than like a man. He was, in fact very ugly to look at.

Q3: What did Miranda ask Prospero to do, when she saw the ship caught in the tempest?

Ans. When Miranda saw the ship caught in the tempest, she asked her father to use his magical powers to end the tempest because she could not bear the cries of the drowning sailors.

Q4. What did Prospero say about, why he had raised the tempest?

Ans. Prospero said to Miranda not to feel afraid, as no person on the ship was going to be harmed in any way. He added that he had raised the tempest for Miranda's good only. But he didn't explain how?

Q5. Why did Prospero leave the management of state affairs to Antonio?

Ans. Prospero left the management of state affairs to his brother Antonio because he himself was fond of gaining more and more knowledge through studying books. He had little love for wealth and other worldly possessions. Moreover, he had full faith in the loyalty of his brother.

Q6. Who helped Antonio to seize the throne (dukedom)?

Ans. The King of Naples, a Prospero an enemy, the greedy ministers of Prospero who were bribed by Antonio and the soldiers incited by the ministers all helped Antonio to seize the throne.

Q7. What did Antonio's soldiers do?

Ans. Antonio's soldiers took Prospero out of his palace on a dark night. His baby daughter was crying in his arms at that time. Not daring to kill him and his daughter openly, they put both of them in a worn-out ship and pushed it into the sea to die.

Q8. How did old Gonzalo help Prospero?

Ans. Gonzalo was a kind old Lord of Prospero. He was very loyal to Prospero and against Antonio's plot. So, he secretly stored food, fresh water, clothes and Prospero's magical books in that ship. In this way, Gonzalo helped the Prospero.

Q9. Who was in the ship that was caught in the tempest?

Ans. Antonio, Alonso (King of Naples), his son Ferdinand and all other enemies of Prospero were in that ship.

Q10. What did Ariel remind Prospero of, when Prospero mentioned another work?

Ans. When Prospero mentioned him more work, Ariel reminded Prospero of his promise to set him free after the task assigned to him had been done.

-----LANGUAGE WORK -----

QA: Complete the following:

1. Using the materials, repeatedly, in different forms is called _____
2. Trees are saved by recycling _____
3. Recycling also saves ____ and _____
4. Presence of any undesirable or contaminating substance in the environment is called _____
5. Half a can of petrol can be saved by re-using _____

Ans: - 1. Cycling 2. Waste-paper 3. Energy, raw materials; 4. Environmental pollution; 5. Aluminium can.

QB: Write the synonyms of the following and make sentences of your own using them:

<u>Words</u>	<u>Synonyms</u>	<u>Sentence</u>
1. Scarce	rare	Honest people are very rare.
2. Expensive	costly	This saree must be very costly.
3. Save	protect	Protect yourself from dangers.
4. Pose	cause	Environmental pollution causes a grave threat to mankind.
5. Produce	create	Every action creates an equal and opposite reaction.

C. Use the following phrases and idioms in sentences of your own:

<u>Phrases</u>	<u>Meaning</u>	<u>Sentence</u>
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|--------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| 1. For one's sake | to help someone | I can do anything for your sake. |
| 2. In favour of | in support of | Few people are in favour of bodily punishment in schools. |
| 3. In the midst of | surrounded by | He didn't lose heart even in the midst of grave difficulties. |
| 4. Keep one's head | remain calm in a crisis | Learn to keep your head e sa in most difficult situations |
| 5. On one's head | at one's own risk | Don't worry; I am doing this on my own head. |
| 6. Remind of | make someone recall something | Thanks a lot for reminding me of my promise in time. |

-----**The Tempest-2nd**-----

Q1: What did Miranda at first think Ferdinand was and why? Was Ferdinand and Miranda’s love at first sight?

Ans. At first, Miranda thought that Ferdinand was a spirit because she hadn’t seen a human being other than her father and his servant Caliban. Yes, the love between Ferdinand and Miranda was, the love at first Sight.

Q2. Why did Prospero pretend to think that Ferdinand was a spy?

Ans. Prospero was happy to find that the two young people had fallen in with each other at first Sight. But to test Ferdinand’s love, Prospero pretended to think that the young man was a spy.

Q3. What was the task that gave Ferdinand?

Ans. Prospero gave Ferdinand the task of piling up heavy logs.

Q4. What made Ferdinand's labour seem light?

Ans. Miranda's presence made his labour seem light, Ferdinand her and her presence during the work was very important for him.

Q5. What were the King and his party doing in the meantime?

Ans. In the meantime, the king and his party were wandering about on the island, searching for food and drink. Ariel put inviting food before them, but when they tried to eat it, it disappeared suddenly.

Q6. Why were they amazed to see Prospero?

Ans. Antonio and his party were unaware of the survival of Prospero, so When they

saw him, they felt amazed and could hardly believe their eyes

Q7. Prospero told the king that he had lost his daughter in the tempest and in a sense, he was right. Can you say in what sense?

Ans. Prospero lost his daughter too in the tempest, in a sense; he was speaking the truth he had lost his daughter to Ferdinand.

Q8. Why did Prospero give up his magic powers?

Ans. Prospero gave up his magic wand and buries his books of magic because he had no use for them. He set Ariel free as he had promised.

Q9. What was Ariel's last service to his master?

Ans. When Prospero, his brother and his party left the island and sailed to Naples, Ariel with favourable winds; that was his last service to his master.

Language Work

Q1. Find from the lesson words or phrases which mean the following.

- (a phrase meaning) to; for the purpose: in order to
- a person Who tries to get secret information about an enemy country: spy
- examine two things side by side; see how they are different or like each other: compare
- (a phrase meaning) meanwhile; in the meantime
- any more; to a greater distance: further
- a hard test: trial
- (an adjective meaning) having done wrong; having done a crime or a sin: guilty
- bad; wicked; sinful: evil
- an action (of any kind); a thing that is done: deed
- an action such as murder or stealing; a very bad action crime
- be sorry for something one has done:
- destruction of a ship by storm, etc: wreck
- visible: alive, seen

Q2. Give the antonyms of:

Ans.

Word

Antonyms

word

Antonyms

good-fortune	misfortune	Far	near
innocent	guilty	evil	good
loss	gain	coward	brave
perish	survive	Remember	forget
loyal	disloyal	alive	dead

Q3. Give the noun forms of the following and use them in your sentences

<u>Words</u>	<u>Noun</u>	<u>Sentences</u>
Lose	Loss	Loss and profit go hand in hand.
Guilty	Guilt	The accused has owned his guilt.
Reconcile	Reconciliation	She is not ready for reconciliation with her husband.
Try	Trial	This can be done by a hit and trial method.
Amaze	Amazement	Everybody looked at Veerbal in amazement.
Give	Gift	The emperor distributed gifts on his birthday.
Imagine	Imagination	It is not possible by any stretch of imagination.
Pretend	Pretence	Be careful; his friendship is just pretence.
Repent	Repentance	You will have to undergo repentance for it one day.
Treat	treatment	I can never tolerate such a shabby treatment.

D. Use the following phrases in your own sentence:

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<u>Words</u>	<u>Meaning</u>	<u>Sentence</u>
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1. At the first sight	at the very first meeting	Buddy fell in love at the first sight
2. In the meantime	meanwhile	Have a rest; I'll pile logs for you in the meantime.
3. In order to	for the purpose of	You are to work very hard in order to stand first.
4. In possession of	in occupation	Who is in possession of this land at resent?
5. in store	future events	Nobody knows what is there in store for him / her
6. To be shipwrecked	be thrown from a wrecked ship	Gulliver was shipwrecked on the Island of Lilliput.
7. Hang upon	emotionally impress upon	Miranda hung upon her father and requested him to take mercy on Ferdinand.